Picking Up The Pieces

Learn The Lessons; Get It Right

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- This was an essential work that the churches had left undone.
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- Dr. Kellogg began to fight back, belittling the ministry and seeking to make his work into a monument to himself.

- The disunity between the "gospel ministers and the medical missionary workers" "placed on our churches the worst evil that can be placed there."
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Meanwhile...

 After her return to the United States in September 1900, Ellen White began to strongly emphasize the need to take the gospel to the large cities.

This city evangelism was to feature:

- Organized "companies" of workers
- Young men and women
- Both "medical missionary work" and the third angel's message

The promise was that this method would bring the "breath of life" back into the churches. And it worked—in the one place it was tried—until it was all destroyed in the San Francisco earthquake of April 1906.

- The primary tool which was to make all this happen was a new school out in California—the College of Medical Evangelists.
- God even went to the trouble of re-writing California's Medical Licensure law so that CME could be legally recognized as a new and unique school of medical practice.
- * And we were promised that proper "city work" would generate "means to sustain all the enterprises for missionary work that we could carry forward."

* But—because of disgust for Kellogg and his "messy" benevolent work—CME was eventually developed as a "regular" medical school regulated by the AMA.

Why Is This Important?

"As religious teachers, we are under obligation to God to teach the students how to engage in medical missionary work."

-Manuscript Releases, vol. 8, 297

- + June 28, 1877
- September 21, 1900
- September 23, 1905

 Had been taking young people away from more specifically evangelistic lines of work.

"Why is there such a dearth of laborers in these important lines of work? Our young people choose to labor in some place where they can live without any particular exercise of their mind spiritually. The restaurants offer a free field for such individuals."

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—Testimonies, vol. 7, 117

"Unless our restaurants are conducted in this way, it will be necessary to warn our people against sending their children to them as workers.... The managers of our restaurants must do more to save the young people in their employ.... Every one of them needs to be sheltered by home influences."

—*Testimonies*, vol. 7, 117, 118

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"I have been making inquiry as to how many have been converted to the truth as a result of the work done by our restaurants. Can anyone inform me?...

"As God's chosen people, our only work is to win souls and teach the gospel. But the restaurants are not doing this work. They never have done it, and they never can do it, unless the workers are thoroughly converted to God."

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"I do not say that all our restaurants should be closed, but as I have seen the situation, I have sometimes wished that circumstances would arise that would compel them to be closed. It seems almost an impossibility for us to place ourselves in such a position that the existing evils can be corrected."

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Medical Ministry

"As religious aggression subverts the liberties of our nation, those who would stand for freedom of conscience will be placed in unfavorable positions. For their own sake, they should, while they have opportunity, become intelligent in regard to disease, its causes, prevention, and cure. And those who do this will find a field of labor anywhere. There will be suffering ones, plenty of them, who will need help, not only among those of our own faith, but largely among those who know not the truth."

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—Counsels on Health, 506

Medical Ministry

"I wish to tell you that soon there will be no work done in ministerial lines but medical missionary work."

-Evangelism, 523

"Let our ministers, who have gained an experience in preaching the word, learn how to give simple treatments and then labor intelligently as medical missionary evangelists."

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Medical What?

Simple treatments

"God's remedies are the simple agencies of nature that will not tax or debilitate the system through their powerful properties. Pure air and water, cleanliness, a proper diet, purity of life, and a firm trust in God are remedies for the want of which thousands are dying; yet these remedies are going out of date because their skillful use requires work that the people do not appreciate."

—Testimonies, vol. 5, 443

Why?

"In the last scenes of this earth's history, war will rage. There will be pestilence, plague, and famine. The waters of the deep will overflow their boundaries. Property and life will be destroyed by fire and flood."

-Maranatha, 174

Ever hear of...

- Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)
- Extremely Drug-resistant Tuberculosis (XDRTB)
- Adenovirus Serotype 14 (Ad14)
- The Avian Flu (H5N1)
- * The Swine Flu (H1N1)

The True Science

"The study of surgery and other medical science receives much attention in the world, but the true science of medical missionary work, carried forward as Christ carried it, is new and strange to the denominational churches and to the world. But it will find its rightful place when as a people who have had great light, Seventh-day Adventists awaken to their responsibilities and improve their opportunities."

-Evangelism, 518

Company Evangelism

"During the night of February 27 [1910],... the unworked cities were represented before me as a living reality, and I was plainly instructed that there should be a decided change from past methods of working. For months the situation has been impressed on my mind, and I urge that companies be organized and diligently trained to labor in our important cities."

—The Paulson Collection, 69

Gospel Medical Missionary Evangelism



John H.N. Tindall (1880–1972)

"Loma Linda is to be not only a sanitarium, but an educational center... for the training of gospel medical missionary evangelists."

-Review and Herald, June 21, 1906

- Elder Tindall
- One medical "helper"
- One Bible worker
- One businessman
- One singer
- Six nurses
- Ten unspecified volunteers

"While at Loma Linda taking my training in dietetics I had a very prominent man of our denomination say to me, 'John, what are you doing here? What do you expect to do studying dietetics? Do you think it right to leave your great work as an evangelist, and come here and spend all this time studying dietetics?'

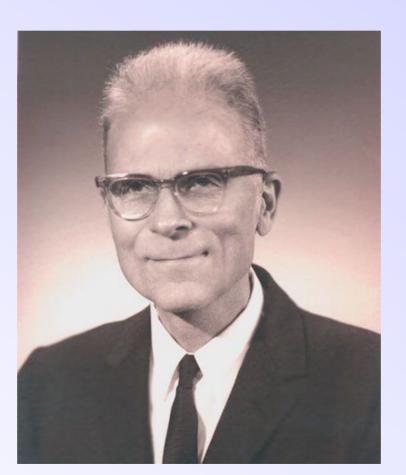
"In reply to my good friend I said, 'Time will show the wisdom of my plan, brother. Did you ever read in [Testimonies] volume 9, page 112—

"There are some who think that the question of diet is not of sufficient importance to be included in their evangelistic work, but such make a great mistake."

—Testimonies, vol 9, 112













Radiant Living Team Members — Front-Liisa Vaverka, Sharon and Ted Wasyliuk, Herb Poholka. Middle-Rita Milchenko, Lynden Hawes, Philip Khng. Back-Sonja Zinner, Sherie Gimbel, Trudy and Jack Long, Brad Thorp.



Radiant Living Evangelistic Centre for Metropolitan Vancouver.







"There should be companies organized, and educated most thoroughly to work as nurses, as evangelists, as ministers, as canvassers, as gospel students, to perfect a character after the divine similitude."

—Testimonies, vol. 9, 171, 172

"God is calling, not only upon ministers, but also upon physicians, nurses, canvassers, Bible workers, and other consecrated laymen of varied talents, who have a knowledge of present truth, to consider the needs of the unwarned cities."

—Review and Herald, November 17, 1910

"God has given us a commission which angels might envy. The church has been charged to convey to the world, without delay, God's saving mercy. This is the trust that He has given us, and it is to be faithfully executed. Medical missionary work is to be done. Thousands upon thousands of human beings are perishing in sin. The compassion of God is moved.

"All heaven is looking on with intense interest to see what character medical missionary work will assume under supervision of human beings. Will men make merchandise of God's ordained plan for reaching the dark parts of the earth with a manifestation of His benevolence? Will they cover mercy with selfishness, and then call it medical missionary work?"

-Special Testimonies, Series B, No. 1, 19

"Christ is waiting with longing desire for the manifestation of Himself in His church. When the character of Christ shall be perfectly reproduced in His people, then He will come to claim them as His own."

-Christ's Object Lessons, 69

"The completeness of Christian character is attained when the impulse to help and bless others springs constantly from within."

—Acts of the Apostles, 551

"There is no change in the messages that God has sent in the past. The work in the cities is the essential work for this time. When the cities are worked as God would have them, the result will be the setting in operation of a mighty movement such as we have not yet witnessed."

—Medical Ministry, 304

"There is to be a working of our cities as they never have been worked. That which should have been done [a hundred and] twenty, yes, more than [a hundred and] twenty years ago, is now to be done speedily. The work will be more difficult to do now than it would have been years ago; but it will be done."

—Loma Linda Messages, 143

"We shall see the medical missionary work broadening and deepening at every point of its progress, because of the inflowing of hundreds and thousands of streams, until the whole earth is covered as the waters cover the sea."

—Medical Ministry, 317

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—Medical Ministry, 317

Are you willing to be one of those streams?



This file was originally prepared by Dave Fiedler, but you are welcome to use, share, or adapt it. Just don't make it heretical. Seriously—don't do that.

If you happen to find additional information that somehow improves this presentation, please be so kind as to email a copy to me at dfiedler@AdventistCityMissions.org. You may also enjoy checking out our website at www.AdventistCityMissions.org.

My book on Adventist History, *Hindsight*, should also be available through that address if you want to plug the book for me. (\$10 +s/h; free s/h on 5 or more copies)

Questions and comments are also welcome, but please don't deprive yourself of sleep or food while waiting for a reply.

Blessings,

Dave

This first page is intentionally blacked out to provide a "blank screen" to be shown before a presentation starts.

The notes for this file are typed out in some length so that readers can more or less re-create the full message of the presentation.

Sometimes there are notes intended to be read *before* the text on the slide, though usually the notes come *after* the text. How can you know? Just look for **CLICK** in the notes. If you see the bright red word, it means that you should read the notes down that far *before* clicking to display the additional content of the slide. In such cases, when you move on from the previous slide you'll see just the heading of the new slide. That's when you read the notes. When you get to the **CLICK**, you hit the button to display the body text of the slide. Any slide with no **CLICK** in it means that you read the slide first, then read the notes, and move on.

Picking Up The Pieces

LEARN THE LESSONS; GET IT RIGHT

2

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- 5

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The promise was that this method would bring the "breath of life" back into the churches. And it worked—in the one place it was tried—until it was all destroyed in the San Francisco earthquake of April 1906.

And this work in San Francisco was largely "benevolent" work—including a homeless shelter with at least some free medical services.

And it was after the earthquake that Ellen White began to strongly emphasize establishing "outposts" away from the cities.

U

- The primary tool which was to make all this happen was a new school out in California—the College of Medical Evangelists.
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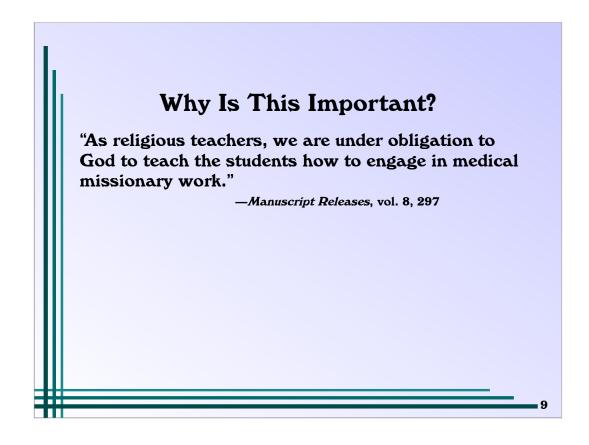
- 7



Remember, there were some ministers who had criticized Kellogg's benevolent work from the very beginning, no matter what Ellen White wrote about it.

Plus, the doctor had been a major pain in the neck to some of the good folks at the General Conference. They were tired of his excesses (of which there were many), and ready for something with a lot less drama and much more respectability.

As far as can be seen from the written records, it was actually the president of the General Conference who was most outspoken in opposing the idea of developing a uniquely "Adventist" medical education. His comment was that, without AMA recognition, CME wouldn't be "worth a nickel."



It's one thing to "teach," and it's another thing to "teach correctly." I could teach a class on open-heart surgery tomorrow, but I doubt you'd want any of my students performing *your* triple by-pass.

I believe we as a denomination have never yet mastered the real science of what Ellen White called Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism.

This talk is just an effort to learn some lessons from the past that will move us at least a little bit closer to that goal.

So let's start with some specifics...

CLICK

Vegetarian Restaurants • June 28, 1877 • September 21, 1900 • September 23, 1905

Barnum brought the circus. Battle Creek ladies set up a 50-foot table and sold "hygienic" food. Good impressions made on thousands of people.

Just think what a restaurant could do. But...

CLICK for second date

Soon after returning to America, Ellen White began to voice concern about the restaurant work.

This culminated in quite a speech on the —CLICK— 23rd of September, 1905. In it, she spoke of a number of problem areas plaguing the restaurant work.

CLICK

 Had been taking young people away from more specifically evangelistic lines of work.

"Why is there such a dearth of laborers in these important lines of work? Our young people choose to labor in some place where they can live without any particular exercise of their mind spiritually. The restaurants offer a free field for such individuals."

-Manuscript Releases, vol. 8, 174.

11

Same challenges today—Maga book programs, even mission trips.

Something to remember—there is no work which will make you or anyone else "spiritual." It is up to the worker to make the work spiritual. Unless you are already "spiritually minded," the best you can hope for is that you will have a leader or a co-worker who will set the right tone and encourage you to make the choice for yourself. Without that, you've got little of value—just like they did a hundred years ago.

• Hadn't been looking after the workers.

"The managers of our restaurants are to work for the salvation of the employees.... They are to devote their best powers to instructing their employees in spiritual lines, explaining the Scriptures to them and praying with them and for them. They are to guard the religious interests of the helpers as carefully as parents are to guard the religious interests of their children."

-Testimonies, vol. 7, 117

12

Another point of concern for summer colporteur programs. A program leader carries a huge responsibility...

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-Testimonies, vol. 7, 117, 118

13

Young people looking for "freedom" and "independence" should not be encouraged to find them in church programs. Get those issues settled first, please, then come and be useful.

• Had become too absorbed in commercialism.

"I have been making inquiry as to how many have been converted to the truth as a result of the work done by our restaurants. Can anyone inform me?...

"As God's chosen people, our only work is to win souls and teach the gospel. But the restaurants are not doing this work. They never have done it, and they never can do it, unless the workers are thoroughly converted to God."

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-Manuscript Releases, vol. 8, 177

15

Do you see what a little carelessness can do?

Well, let's move on. Let's look at the issue of...

CLICK

Medical Ministry

"As religious aggression subverts the liberties of our nation, those who would stand for freedom of conscience will be placed in unfavorable positions. For their own sake, they should, while they have opportunity, become intelligent in regard to disease, its causes, prevention, and cure. And those who do this will find a field of labor anywhere. There will be suffering ones, plenty of them, who will need help, not only among those of our own faith, but largely among those who know not the truth."

-Counsels on Health, 506

16

In our last session we looked at the need to keep our medical missionary work "simple." That was largely in the context of financing God's work, but God seldom does *anything* for only one reason.

So here's another one.

CLICK

Want to avoid persecution? Win some friends.

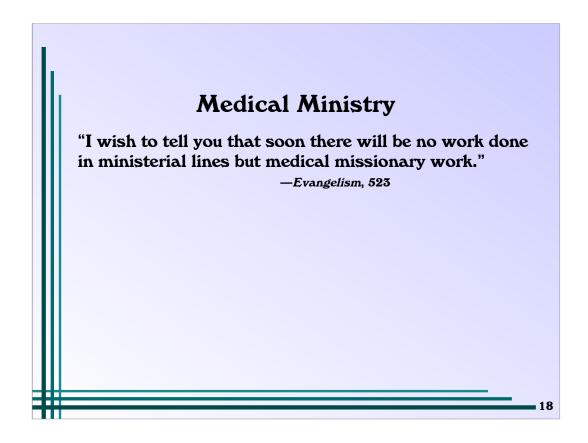
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-Counsels on Health, 506

17

This is technically what is known as a "word to the wise." Given the option, I suggest "wise" over "stupid."



Really? None?

You might think that means everyone but doctors and nurses will be out of the ministry business. But you'd be wrong.

So let's look at the "Who?" of this whole picture.

"Let our ministers, who have gained an experience in preaching the word, learn how to give simple treatments and then labor intelligently as medical missionary evangelists."

-Testimonies, vol. 9, 172

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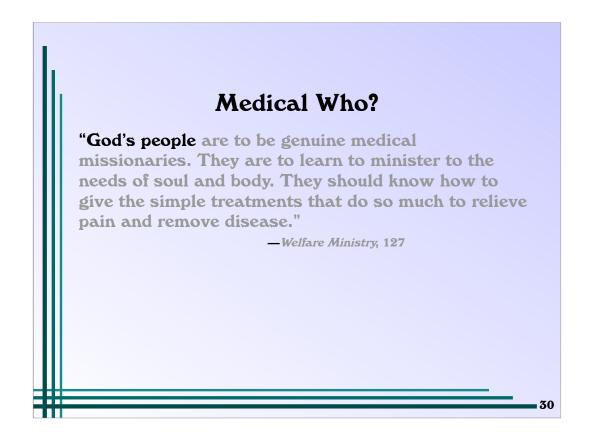
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"God's people are to be genuine medical missionaries. They are to learn to minister to the needs of soul and body. They should know how to give the simple treatments that do so much to relieve pain and remove disease."

-Welfare Ministry, 127



So... there you have it.

Medical missionary work *isn't* for everyone—unless they happen to be a health care professional, minister, gospel worker, canvasser, student, or church member.

Medical What?

Simple treatments

"God's remedies are the simple agencies of nature that will not tax or debilitate the system through their powerful properties. Pure air and water, cleanliness, a proper diet, purity of life, and a firm trust in God are remedies for the want of which thousands are dying; yet these remedies are going out of date because their skillful use requires work that the people do not appreciate."

-Testimonies, vol. 5, 443

31

Focusing on "Who"—how about the "What"? Did you catch what all those statements were talking about?

CLICK FOR FIRST ENTRY

General disclaimer—Acute care good, lifestyle and chronic conditions... uh, less good.

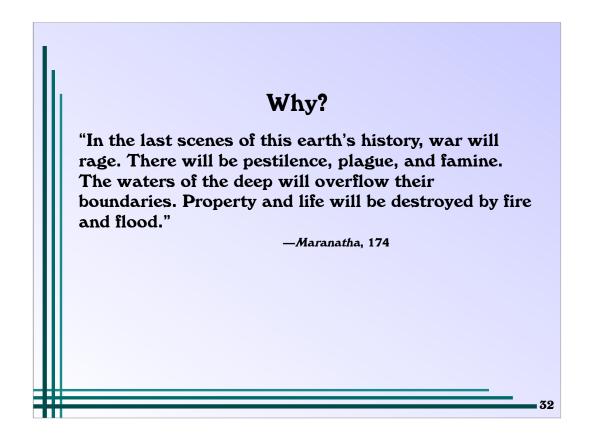
CLICK FOR SECOND ENTRY

"Simple treatments" 41 times

"Simple remedies" 78 times

Perspective here— "Jesus" 37,308 times "God" 133,323 times

"Requires work"



Why this emphasis on "simple treatments"?

CLICK

My guess—existing medical services will be overwhelmed, and all we will have at our disposal will be the simple treatments... and prayer.

Could that really happen?

Ever hear of... • Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) • Extremely Drug-resistant Tuberculosis (XDRTB) • Adenovirus Serotype 14 (Ad14) • The Avian Flu (H5N1) • The Swine Flu (H1N1)

In a worst case scenario, each of these has the potential to completely swamp every hospital in the country. Even without the government's help.

So here's what I think is going on—take it or leave it.

God wants us to be ready for a massive medical crisis that will quickly overwhelm the existing health care systems. This is bad, but also good, because it gives His people an unprecedented opportunity to use Christ's own style of ministry to win souls. But only if they know how to give "simple treatments."

And a few other things... so let's look a them next.

CLICK

The True Science

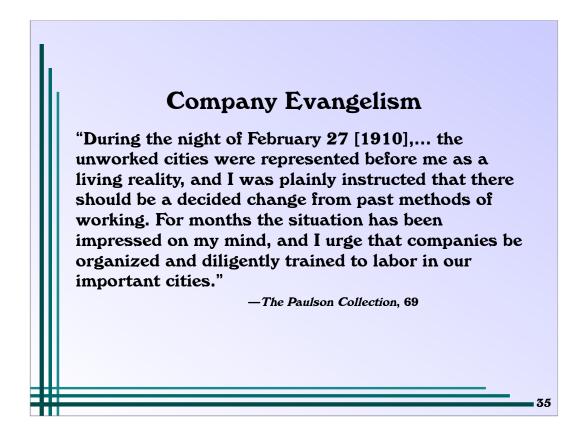
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-Evangelism, 518

34

The problem with this situation, it seems to me, is that it's still new and strange... a hundred years later. Do you see something wrong here?

But—believe it or not—despite being ignored and neglected, this whole idea refuses to die. And you've got to hear the story!

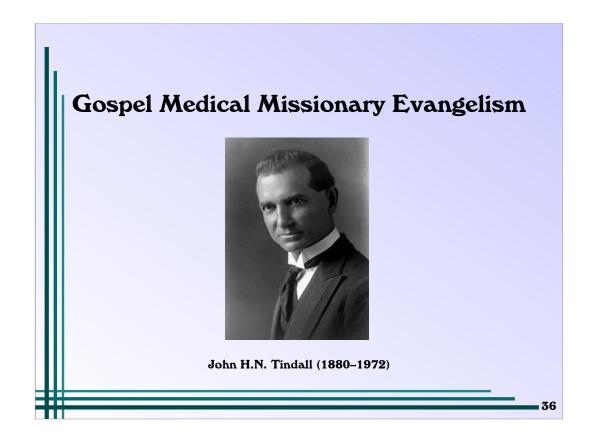


This is the vision that started the slowest change in Adventist History. OK, so that was a little cynical, but here's the story.

After this vision, Ellen White put the responsibility for this "decided change" on the shoulders of the most trustworthy man she knew—John Burden—and the other leaders of the College of Medical Evangelists, R.S. Owen, G.B. Starr, and maybe another one or two.

They did what committees always do: they delegated.

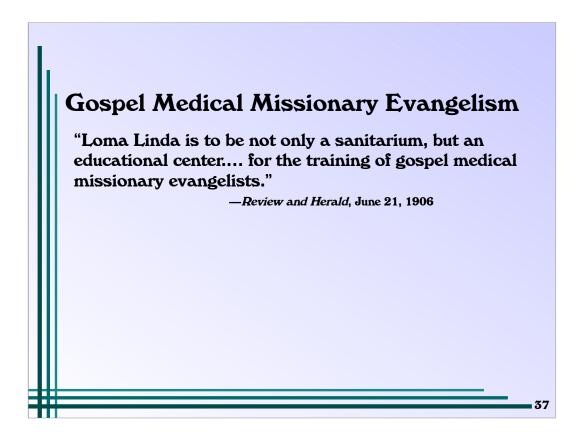
The man they picked was a former newspaper man, law student, and gold prospector who had been converted in 1907 by reading *Desire of Ages*. You've probably never heard of him... **CLICK**



As you can see, his name was John H.N. Tindall. He pioneered "Gospel Medical Missionary Evangelism" in California, Indiana, Virginia, Wisconsin, Oklahoma, and Texas.

Elder Tindall combined medical education with his gospel presentations, even though he wasn't a doctor. That's what he'd been trained to do. "Where did he learn to do that?" you ask. At a little school in southern California that—when he enrolled in 1908—was following *this* counsel

CLICK



But something was still missing. Sister White's vision of February 27, 1910, had called for the formation of "companies" of workers. It took a couple of years for Elder Tindall to figure out how to make that happen.

But when he did, it showed, big time! For the five campaigns before he incorporated *Company* Evangelism, Elder Tindall's work had been successful. He was averaging 36 baptisms per campaign. That's not too shabby.

But when the *company* aspect came online, that number jumped to 121 baptisms per campaign.

Somebody was doing something right!

Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism • Elder Tindall • One medical "helper" • One Bible worker • One businessman • One singer • Six nurses • Ten unspecified volunteers

So how did Tindall get such good results? What sort of a "company" did he have?

CLICK

These are his three paid employees, and

CLICK

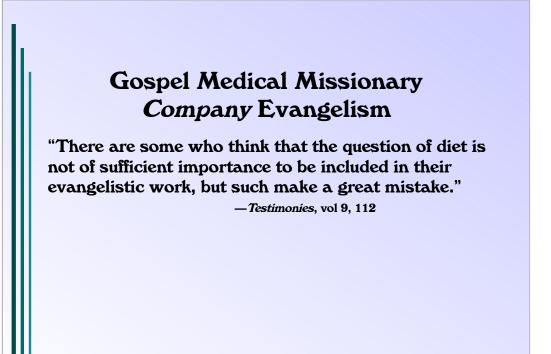
these are the 18 unpaid volunteers

In 1923 Elder Tindall returned to the College of Medical Evangelists to study dietetics. Not everyone saw value in this.

Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism

"While at Loma Linda taking my training in dietetics I had a very prominent man of our denomination say to me, 'John, what are you doing here? What do you expect to do studying dietetics? Do you think it right to leave your great work as an evangelist, and come here and spend all this time studying dietetics?'

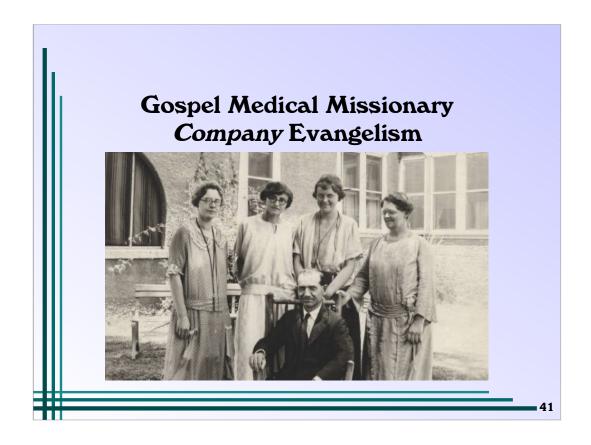
"In reply to my good friend I said, 'Time will show the wisdom of my plan, brother. Did you ever read in [Testimonies] volume 9, page 112—



READ, then

Well, Elder Tindall stuck with it, and in 1925 he graduated from the dietetics course, along with these other nice folks

CLICK for picture



More important to our story at the moment, though, is the fact that he returned to CME in 1923—which just happened to be the last year that the "Medical Missionary" course was offered. A 17-year-old student—who was technically too young to be enrolled in the college—ended up as Tindall's Chemistry Lab partner, and made a favorable impression on Tindall.

Continue with notes on next page

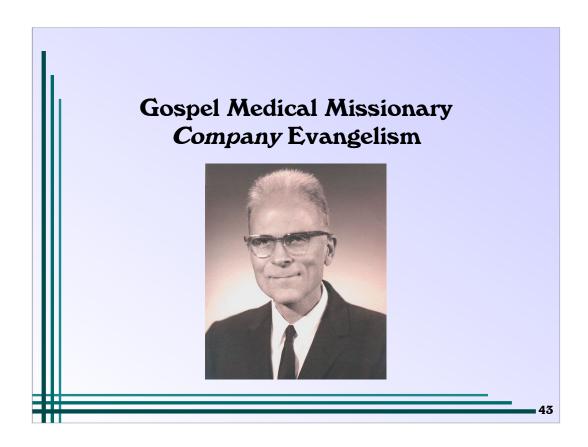


In 1927, Tindall was called to the California Conference (only one conference back then) and told he could select any conference worker there to be his assistant in establishing a school to teach Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism.

He asked for his chem lab partner—now only 21 years old. The conference president turned down, twice. But Tindall finally convinced the Conference leadership that he *really* wanted this young man. He said it would be easier to take someone who didn't already think he knew everything.

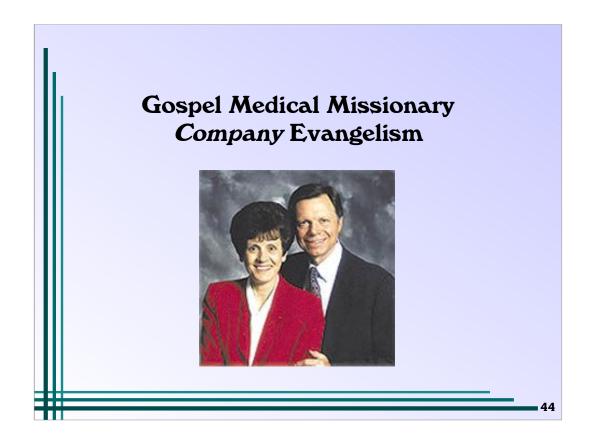
You may have heard of the young man.

CLICK



This is a picture from later in his life, obviously, but—in case you don't recognize him—this is W.D. Frazee.

Frazee worked with Tindall, directly and indirectly, for about a decade. When he was called to Utah to form his own company of workers, the depression forced him to rely even more heavily on volunteers than Tindall. When both the "Field School of Medical Evangelism" and formal Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism both died out—partially due to finances—in the late 1930s, Frazee came to the conclusion that that line of work would never prosper unless there was at least one school promoting it. So in 1942 he started a little operation down in Wildwood, Georgia.



It took a long time, but the first person that I know of coming out of Wildwood that pursued Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism wasn't until the late 1960s.

CLICK for picture

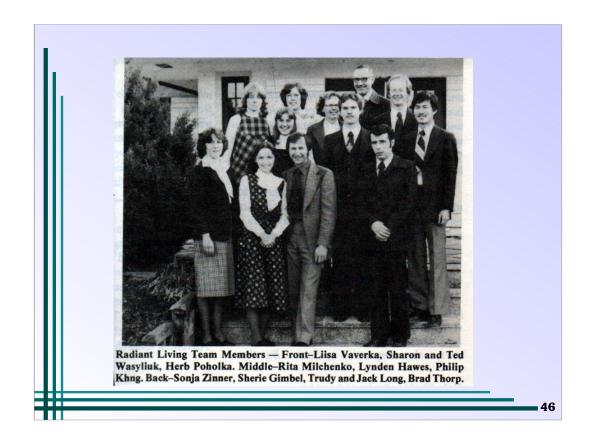
In the Southern New England Conference, during the 70s, Finley (and his wife, Ernestine) formed three evangelistic teams of 17 to 19 workers—all on three and a half salaries.

One of those workers was this gentleman...



You may not recognize him. His name's Brad Thorpe, and he's now the co-director (along with Gary Gibbs) of the Hope Channel, the church's satellite network.

But back in those days he was a young man from British Columbia. After working with Pastor Finley, Brad went to the Vancouver area and with a couple other pastors (and their salaries) started a GMMCE team of about 10 to 12 volunteers. This was known as Radiant Living Seminars, and it lasted from 1978 to 1983.



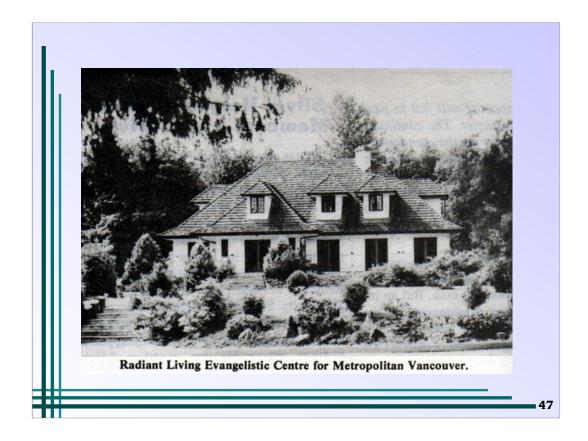
Here's the team.

Brad

Jack & Trudy Long

Lynden, Clarissa's brother, and Liisa, now her sister-inlaw

my buddy Herb



Here's the Bible worker outpost center they were renting.



And then, twenty-odd years later, three guys landed in the Vancouver area. Fresh out of the Mission College of Evangelism, they wanted to do evangelism. Someone, somewhere, remembered the old Radiant Living, so these three brothers

CLICK

started up a new Radiant Living. (Yamil, Jeffrey, Jay Rosario)

But still there was something missing

Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism

"There should be companies organized, and educated most thoroughly to work as nurses, as evangelists, as ministers, as canvassers, as gospel students, to perfect a character after the divine similitude."

—Testimonies, vol. 9, 171, 172

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This full-scope aspect has seldom been tried. Tindall, Frazee, Finley, Thorpe, and the Rosarios have never—to the best of my knowledge—had the advantages of the a full team of workers uniting their various talents.

Gospel Medical Missionary Company Evangelism

"God is calling, not only upon ministers, but also upon physicians, nurses, canvassers, Bible workers, and other consecrated laymen of varied talents, who have a knowledge of present truth, to consider the needs of the unwarned cities."

—Review and Herald, November 17, 1910

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Nor did any of them have—to the best of my knowledge—the advantage of a permanent "center of influence" as Ellen White called for. That would limit their ability to contact a wide range of people in a neutral setting.

Canvassers can hand out coupons to the store and restaurant. Bible workers can work as waiters and waitresses in the restaurant. The restaurant can serve as a feeder for the wellness center.

The whole is more than the sum of the parts.

"God has given us a commission which angels might envy. The church has been charged to convey to the world, without delay, God's saving mercy. This is the trust that He has given us, and it is to be faithfully executed. Medical missionary work is to be done. Thousands upon thousands of human beings are perishing in sin. The compassion of God is moved.

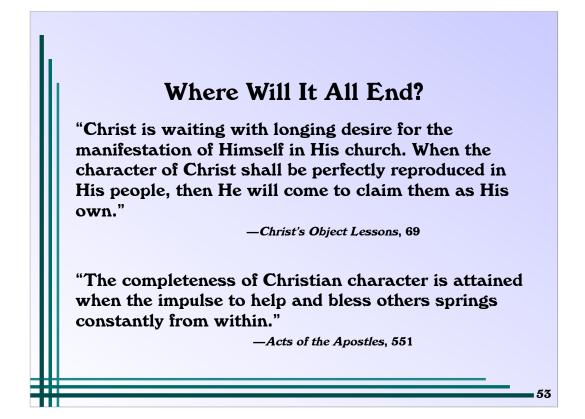
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Time to finish up now. But we have one last very important thing to look at: the future of Gospel Medical Missionary Evangelism.

CLICK for text

"All heaven is looking on with intense interest to see what character medical missionary work will assume under supervision of human beings. Will men make merchandise of God's ordained plan for reaching the dark parts of the earth with a manifestation of His benevolence? Will they cover mercy with selfishness, and then call it medical missionary work?"

-Special Testimonies, Series B, No. 1, 19



Here's a familiar quotation.

The surprising thing to me is that this quotation is seldom considered in connection with this one...

CLICK

"There is no change in the messages that God has sent in the past. The work in the cities is the essential work for this time. When the cities are worked as God would have them, the result will be the setting in operation of a mighty movement such as we have not yet witnessed."

-Medical Ministry, 304

"There is to be a working of our cities as they never have been worked. That which should have been done [a hundred and] twenty, yes, more than [a hundred and] twenty years ago, is now to be done speedily. The work will be more difficult to do now than it would have been years ago; but it will be done."

-Loma Linda Messages, 143

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READ text

And finally, my personal favorite...

"We shall see the medical missionary work broadening and deepening at every point of its progress, because of the inflowing of hundreds and thousands of streams, until the whole earth is covered as the waters cover the sea."

—Medical Ministry, 317

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Which leaves only one simple question...

"We shall see the medical missionary work broadening and deepening at every point of its progress, because of the inflowing of hundreds and thousands of streams, until the whole earth is covered as the waters cover the sea."

—Medical Ministry, 317

Are you willing to be one of those streams?